

ABSTRAK

HUBUNGAN JARAK TEMPUH DAN SIKAP IBU DENGAN CAKUPAN K6 DI WILAYAH KERJA PUSKESMAS GAPURA TAHUN 2022

Oleh : Wijayanti

Latar Belakang : Antenatal Care (ANC) adalah suatu pelayanan kesehatan yang telah diberikan oleh tenaga kesehatan untuk ibu selama masa kehamilannya . Kunjungan ibu hamil K6 adalah ibu hamil yang mendapatkan pelayanan antenatal sesuai standar paling sedikit enam kali, dengan distribusi pelayanan satu kali pada trimester I, satu kali pada trimester II dan dua kali pada trimester III dan mendapatkan 90 butir tablet Fe selama periode kehamilannya di satu wilayah kerja pada kurun waktu tertentu. World Health Organization (WHO) sudah menetapkan standar dalam melakukan ANC, minimal 6 kali selama masa kehamilan.

Tujuan : Untuk mengetahui hubungan jarak tempuh dan sikap ibu dengan cakupan K6 di wilayah kerja Puskesmas Gapura tahun 2022, Mengidentifikasi jarak tempuh ibu hamil yang melakukan kunjungan K6 di Puskesmas Gapura. Mengidentifikasi sikap ibu terhadap kunjungan K6 di Puskesmas Gapura. Menganalisis hubungan jarak tempuh dengan cakupan K6 di Puskesmas Gapura. Menganalisis hubungan sikap ibu dengan cakupan K6 di Puskesmas Gapura.

Metode : Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian observasional analitik, yaitu penelitian yang menjelaskan adanya hubungan antara variabel melalui pengujian hipotesa. Sedangkan waktu penelitian dengan metode survey dan wawancara dengan kuesioner. Pada penelitian ini pengambilan sampel dengan menggunakan rumus besar sampel cross sectional sejumlah 35 pada ibu hamil yang datang untuk ANC. Pengumpulan data menggunakan kuesioner sebagai alat pengumpul data, analisa data menggunakan uji Chi-square.

Hasil : Diketahui jarak tempuh ibu di wilayah kerja Puskesmas Gapura sebagian besar jauh jarak >3 Km yaitu sebanyak 71,4%. Didapatkan bahwa sebagian responden besar ber sikap positif terhadap kunjungan K6, yaitu sebanyak 21 orang (60,0%). Diketahui cakupan K6 ibu di wilayah kerja Puskesmas Gapura sebagian besar yaitu sebanyak 62,9%. Hasil analisis statistik menunjukkan nilai $p\text{-value} = 0,319 \leq 0,05$ berarti disimpulkan tidak ada hubungan jarak tempuh ibu dengan cakupan K6 di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Gapura Tahun 2022. Hasil analisis statistik menunjukkan nilai $p\text{-value} = 0,02 \leq 0,05$ berarti disimpulkan ada hubungan sikap ibu dengan cakupan K6 di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Gapura Tahun 2022.

Kesimpulan: Tidak ada hubungan jarak tempuh ibu dengan cakupan K6. Ada hubungan sikap ibu dengan cakupan K6 di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Gapura Tahun 2022.

Kata Kunci: Jarak Tempuh, Sikap dan Cakupan K6

ABSTRACT

RELATIONSHIP DISTANCE AND MOTHER'S ATTITUDE WITH K6 COVERAGE IN GAPURA PUSKESMAS WORK AREA, 2022

By : Wijayanti

Background :Antenatal Care (ANC) is a health service provided by health workers for mothers during their pregnancy. Visits of pregnant women K6 are pregnant women who receive standard antenatal care at least six times, with the distribution of services once in the first trimester, once in the second trimester and twice in the third trimester and receiving 90 iron tablets during the period of pregnancy in one work area at a certain time. The World Health Organization (WHO) has set standards for carrying out ANC, at least 6 times during pregnancy.

Purpose :To find out the relationship between mileage and mother's attitude with K6 coverage in the working area of the Gapura Health Center in 2022, Identify the mileage of pregnant women who make K6 visits at the Gapura Health Center. Identify the mother's attitude towards K6 visits at the Gapura Health Center. Analyze the relationship between mileage and K6 coverage at the Gapura Health Center. Analyzing the relationship between mother's attitude and K6 coverage at Gapura Health Center

Methods :This research is an analytic observational study, namely research that explains the existence of a relationship between variables through hypothesis testing. In this study, sampling was taken using a cross-sectional sample size formula of 35 pregnant women who were coming for ANC. Data collection used a questionnaire as a data collection tool, data analysis used the Chisquere test.

Results :It is known that the distance traveled by mothers in the working area of the Gapura Health Center is mostly > 3 Km, namely 71.4%. It was found that the majority of respondents had a positive attitude towards the K6 visit, namely 21 people (60.0%). It is known that the coverage of K6 mothers in the work area of the Gapura Health Center is mostly 62.9%. The results of the statistical analysis show that the $p\text{-value} = 0.319 \leq 0.05$ means that it is concluded that there is no relationship between the mother's mileage and K6 coverage in the Gapura Health Center Work Area in 2022. The results of the statistical analysis show that the $p\text{-value} = 0.02 \leq 0.05$ means it was concluded that there was a relationship between mother's attitude and K6 coverage in the 2022 Gapura Health Center Work Area.

Conclusion : There is no relationship between mother's mileage and K6 coverage. There is a relationship between mother's attitude and K6 coverage in Gapura Health Center Work Area in 2022.

Keywords : Mileage, Attitude and Coverage of K6